**The “New South” 1877-1900**

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| **Counter-Reconstruction (1870-1874)*** **Situation in the South:**
* **Ku Klux Klan:**
* **15th Amendment:**
* **Enforcement Act of 1870:**
* **KKK Act of 1871:**

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| **Republicans Lose Interest in the South*** **Corruption:**
* **Election of 1872:**
* **Social Darwinism:**
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| **Redemption 1874-1877****Goal:** |
| **Civil Rights Act of 1875:****1883 Supreme Court overturned:****Election of 1876:****Failure:*** **Sharecropping:**
* **Slaughterhouse Cases of 1873:**
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| **SOLID SOUTH by 1877****(white, Democratic)****Urban, Industrial South**1. **Textiles:**
2. **Steel:**
3. **Tobacco:**
4. **Coca Cola:**
5. **Railroads:**
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| **Limitations to Southern Progress****Urbanization** |
| **Populist Party** | **Goals:****Sub-Treasury Plan:*****Neither Democrats or Republicans were interested, so farmers formed their own party!*****Party Platform:****Leaders:****Failure:** |
| **Women****Wesley Houses:****WCTU.:** |
| **Race Relations 1877-1890** | ***“A generation of free blacks was in conflict with a generation of dispossessed whites.”*****Lynch Laws:****Segregation****Plessy v. Ferguson (1896)****Jim Crow laws:****Disenfranchisement:**1. **Poll taxes**
2. **Literacy tests**
3. **Grandfather clause**

**Feelings Nationwide**1. **Stereotypes**
2. **Glorification of the Klan**
3. **“Scientific Racism”**
4. **Discriminatory legislation**
5. **Race Riots**
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| **Black Response**1. **Attempts to desegregate**
2. **Migration**
3. **Withdrawal into own communities**

 **Booker T. Washington W.E.B. DuBois**  |