**The “New South” 1877-1900**

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| **Counter-Reconstruction (1870-1874)**   * **Situation in the South:** * **Ku Klux Klan:** * **15th Amendment:** * **Enforcement Act of 1870:** * **KKK Act of 1871:** | | |
| **Republicans Lose Interest in the South**   * **Corruption:** * **Election of 1872:** * **Social Darwinism:** | | |
| **Redemption 1874-1877**  **Goal:** | | |
| **Civil Rights Act of 1875:**  **1883 Supreme Court overturned:**  **Election of 1876:**  **Failure:**   * **Sharecropping:** * **Slaughterhouse Cases of 1873:** | | |
| **SOLID SOUTH by 1877**  **(white, Democratic)**  **Urban, Industrial South**   1. **Textiles:** 2. **Steel:** 3. **Tobacco:** 4. **Coca Cola:** 5. **Railroads:** | | |
| **Limitations to Southern Progress**  **Urbanization** | | |
| **Populist Party** | **Goals:**  **Sub-Treasury Plan:**  ***Neither Democrats or Republicans were interested, so farmers formed their own party!***  **Party Platform:**  **Leaders:**  **Failure:** | |
| **Women**  **Wesley Houses:**  **WCTU.:** | | |
| **Race Relations 1877-1890** | | ***“A generation of free blacks was in conflict with a generation of dispossessed whites.”***  **Lynch Laws:**  **Segregation**  **Plessy v. Ferguson (1896)**  **Jim Crow laws:**  **Disenfranchisement:**   1. **Poll taxes** 2. **Literacy tests** 3. **Grandfather clause**   **Feelings Nationwide**   1. **Stereotypes** 2. **Glorification of the Klan** 3. **“Scientific Racism”** 4. **Discriminatory legislation** 5. **Race Riots** |
| **Black Response**   1. **Attempts to desegregate** 2. **Migration** 3. **Withdrawal into own communities**   **Booker T. Washington W.E.B. DuBois** | | |